

CRIMINAL LAW

1. General Principles of Criminal Law

- Nature, Definition and elements of crime
- General Principles of Criminal Liability
- Individual Liability and Group Liability
- Inchoate Offences
- General Defenses under IPC

2. Criminal Procedure

- Crime Control and Due Process Model
- Rights of Arrested Persons
- Investigation
- Law relating to Bail
- Presumptions and burden of proof
- Components of Fair Trial

3. Human Rights and National Security

- Human Rights, National Security and Terrorism
- Preventive Detention
- Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act, 1967
- National Investigative Agency
- Armed Forces (Special Powers) Act, 1958 and Crimes against Humanity

4. Criminal Law : Women and Children

- Human Trafficking
- Domestic Violence
- Sexual Offences
- Juvenile Justice

5. Crime and Justice

- Restorative Justice
- Theories of Punishment
- Victimology
- Plea Bargaining
- Sentencing Policy in India
- Prison Reforms

- Alternatives to Punishment

6. Socio-Economic Crimes : Origin and Development

- White Collar Crimes
- Socio- economic Crimes: Origin and Development
- Socio-Economic Laws in India:
 - Food Safety and Standards Act, 2006
 - Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1985
 - Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988
 - Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2002

Suggested Readings*

BOOKS

1. Andrew Ashworth, *Principles of Criminal Law* (2009).
2. Baker Denis J., *Glanville Williams, Text Book of Criminal Law* (2012).
3. C.K. Thakker (Rev.) Ratan Lal and Dhiraj Lal's *Indian Penal Code* (2004).
4. George Fletcher, *Rethinking Criminal Law* (1978).
5. H.S. Gour, *Penal Law of India* (1998).
6. Herbert Packer, *Limits of Criminal Sanction*.
7. Jerome Hall, *General Principles of Criminal Law* (1960).
8. K.I. Vibhute, *PSA Pillai's Criminal Law* (2012).
9. K.N.C. Pillai and Shabistan Aquil (Rev.) *Essays on the Indian Penal Code* (2005).
10. K.N.C. Pillai, *General Principles of Criminal Law* (2005).
11. Norval Morris and Colin Howard, *Studies in Criminal Law* (1964).
12. R.C. Nigam, *Law of Crimes in India* (1965).
13. Rupert Cross *et al.*, *Introduction to Criminal Law* (1988).
14. *Smith & Hogan's Criminal Law* (2011)
15. V.B. Raju, *Commentary on Indian Penal Code, 1860* (1982).
16. Wing-cheong, Barry Wright and Stanley Yeo (eds.), *Codification, Macaulay and the Indian Penal Code: Legacies and Modern Challenges of Criminal Law Reforms* (2011).

ARTICLES

1. Abhishek Tripathy, Defence of Necessity as a Valid Defence for Self Protection under the Ambit of Indian Criminal Jurisprudence 115 *Criminal Law Journal* 231-237 (2009 August).
2. Allan C. Hutchinson, "Sault Ste. Marie, Mens rea and the Halfway House: Public Welfare Offences get a Home of their Own" 17 *Osgoode Hall Law Journal* (1979).

* Suggested Readings are not exhaustive. Need to be supplemented with additional readings.

3. Anil Kalhan, Gerald P. Conroy *et al*, "Colonial Continuities: Human Rights, Terrorism and Securities Laws in India" 20 (1) *Colum. J. of Asian L.* 93 (2006).
4. Anoop Kumar, "Death penalty for sexual offences: A critical study." 119 *Criminal Law Journal* 33-38 (2013 March).
5. B. Sharon Byrd, "Kant's Theory of Punishment: Deterrence in its Threat; Retribution in its Execution" 8 *Law and Philosophy* 151-200(1989).
6. B.B. Pande, "Attempt on attempt" (1984) 2 *SCC (Jour)* 42.
7. B.B. Pande, "The Nature and Dimensions of Privileged Class Deviance" in K.S. Shukle (ed.) *The Other Side of Development* (1987).
8. Catherine L. Carpenter, "On Statutory Rape, Strict Liability and the Public Welfare Offence Model" 53 *Am U L Rev* 313(2003)
9. Eric Colvin, "Causation in Criminal Law" 1 *Bond LL* (1989).
10. G. Kameswari, Nageswara Rao, "Sentencing process: Problems and perspective"
11. G.S Bajpai, "Conflict Management through Restorative Justice", 49(1) *Indian Police Journal* 31-41(2002 Jan-Mar).
12. G.Sudarshan, "Vicarious liability for Criminal Acts: Scope of Section 34 of IPC" 109 *Criminal Law Journal* 164-6 (2003 Jun).
13. Glanville Williams, "The Lords and the Impossible Attempts or *Quis Custodiet Ipsos Custodes*" 45 *Cambridge Law Journal* 33-83(1986).
14. Gunjan Chowksey, Shantanu Srivastava, "A critique of the Indian Money Laundering Act" 2(2) *Company Law Journal* 72-78 (2009 May).
15. J.K Das, "Contemporary relevance of three scientific techniques during investigation of criminal cases" 45(3-4) *Journal of Constitutional and Parliamentary Studies* 66-89 (2011 July-Dec).
16. Jyoti Dogra Sood, "Reponsibility of Doctor for Rash or Negligent Act" 46 *JILI* 588 (2004).
17. K. N. Chandrasekharan Pillai, "Defence of Superior Order- Human Right Dimensions" 24 *Cochin University law Review* (2000 March-June)
18. K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai, "Burden of Proof in Criminal Cases and the Supreme Court: New trends" *Supreme Court Cases* (8): 49-59p. (2003).
19. L.M. Clements, "Incitement and Impossibility" "Do we need a Statutory Definition of Incitement" 48 *J Crim L* 102(1984).
20. Neeraj Tiwari, "Socio-economic offences: Eclipse on *mens rea*" 6 (22) *Karnataka Law Journal* 25-32 (2011 November).
21. Nivedita Menon, "Embodying the Self: Feminism, Sexual Violence and the Law" in Partha Chatterjee and Pradeep Jaganathan (eds.), *Community, Gender and Violence* (2007).
22. Rajeev Kumar, "Rarest of Rare: Theory of Theories", 38(4) *Indian Bar Review* 105-114 (2011 Oct- Dec).
23. Sarah A. Christie, "The Relevance of Harm as the Criterion for the Punishment of Impossible Attempts" 73 *JCL* 156-164(2009)
24. Stanley Yeo, "Clarifying Impossible Attempts and Criminal Conspiracies" 19 *SAC LJ* (2007).
25. Stuart P. Green, "The Concept of White Collar Crime in Law and Legal Theory" 8 *Buffalo Law Review* (2004)

26. Subhash Chandra Singh, "Defence of Necessity in Criminal Law: The Right to Break the Law for Greater Good" 101 *Allahabad Law Journal* 41-46 (2003, May).
27. Sukumar Ray, "Anticipatory bail and duty of the court" 119(4) *Criminal Law Journal* 49-58 (2013 April).
28. Susan L. Smith Cunnien, "Restorative Justice in the Criminal Justice Curriculum" 12 *Journal of Criminal Justice Administration* (2001).
29. Ujjwal Kumar Singh, "Mapping Anti-terror Legal Regime in India" in Victor V. Ramraj, Michael Hor *et al* (eds.), *Global Anti-terror Law and Policy* (Cambridge University Press, 2012).
30. Upendra Baxi, "Jurisprudence of Corruption and Corruption of Jurisprudence", *Kali's Yug - Women and Law Journal* 1-9 (2002 Feb).
31. Vijay Raghavan, "Prison Reforms from the lens of Outcome Budgeting" 72(4): 635-651p. *Indian Journal of Social Work* (2011 October).
32. Vishwanath Paranjape, "Victims of crime: A Victimological Approach" 60(1): 41-56p *Indian Police Journal (Prev. Police R&D Journal)* 2013 Jan-Mar.

REPORTS

1. Law Commission of India, 39th *Report on Punishment of Imprisonment for Life under the Indian Penal Code* (1968).
2. Law Commission of India, 42nd *Report on Indian Penal Code* (1971).
3. Law Commission of India, 64th *Report on the Suppression of Immoral Traffic in Women and Girls Act, 1956* (1975).
4. Law Commission of India, 84th *Report on Rape and Allied Offences: Some Questions of Substantive Law, Procedure and Evidence* (1980).
5. Law Commission of India, 146th *Report on Sale of Women and Children* (1993).
6. Law Commission of India, 156th *Report on the Indian Penal Code* (1997).
7. Law Commission of India, 172nd *Report on Review of Rape Laws* (2000).
8. Law Commission of India, 202nd *Report on Proposal to Amend Section 304 – B of Indian Penal Code* (2007).
9. Law Commission of India, 243rd *Report on Section 498A IPC* (2012).
10. J.S. Verma, Justice Leila Seth, *Report of the Committee on Amendments to Criminal Law* (2013).

Note: This is a draft syllabus, which is to be approved by the Competent Authority.