

LEGAL PEDAGOGY AND RESEARCH

1) Methods of Teaching, Evaluation and Supervision

- Legal Education in India: Trends
- Role of a Law Teacher
- Teaching Methods in Law
 - Lecture Method
 - Case Method
 - Problem Method
 - Discussion Method
 - Simulation and Role Play
 - Collaborative Teaching
 - Seminar Method
 - Other methods
- Learning Objectives and Curriculum Planning
 - Curriculum Planning
 - Developing Teaching Plans
- Teaching Professional Values and Skills
 - Identifying Professional Values and Skills
 - Employing Clinical Methods in Law Teaching
 - Practical Training Courses and Skills Training
 - Client Counseling
 - Negotiation and Mediation
- Evaluation of Student's Performance
 - Examination System
 - Problems in Evaluation
 - Methods of Evaluation ó Continuous Evaluation and End ó term Exams and Assessment
- Supervision
 - Research Supervision and Inculcation of Good Practices
 - Extension Services ó Legal Aid and Legal Awareness
 - Internships
 - Placements

2. Legal Profession and Social Justice

- Legal Profession and Ethics ó Bar, Bench and Academia
 - Relationship between Legal Education and Legal profession
 - Legal Profession in India: Issues, Challenges and Recent trends
- Social Justice
 - Necessity, Origin and Relevance
 - Constitutional Philosophy of Social Justice

- Obstacles and Impediments in Realization of Social Justice
- Contribution of Legal Profession in Enlivening Social Justice
 - Access to justice and Legal Aid ó Role of Law School Legal-Aid Clinics
 - *Pro bono* Lawyering
 - Legal Services Authorities
 - Continuing Legal Education

3. Ideas of Justice and Justice Education

- Ideas of Justice
 - Libertarianism
 - Utilitarianism
 - Egalitarianism and Distributive Justice
 - Capabilities Approach to Justice
- Relationship between Law and Justice
- Justice Education
 - Legal Education in India: Focus and Emphasis
 - Need for a Shift from Legal Education to Justice Education
- Clinical Legal Education
 - Rationale in Introducing the Clinical Curricula
 - Justice Oriented Approach in Clinical Methods
 - Issues in Implementing the Clinical Curricula

Suggested Readings*

BOOKS

1. David J. McQuoid-Mason (Ed.), *Legal Aid And Law Clinics In South Africa* (School of Law, Howard College, University of Natal, 1985).
2. Louise G. Trubek (Edt.), *Educating for Justice Around the World: Legal Education, Legal Practice and the Community*, (Ashgate Publishing Company, USA 1997)
3. Madhava Menon, *Legal Education for Professional Responsibility – An Appraisal of the New Pattern, Legal Education in India Status and Problems* (BCI Trust, New Delhi 1983).
4. P.L. Mehta, Sushma Gupta, *Legal Education and Profession in India* (2000).
5. N. R. Madhava Menon (ed.) *Clinical Legal Education: Concept and Concerns, A Handbook on Clinical Legal Education* (Eastern Book Co., 1998).
6. S. Agrawala, *Legal Education in India* (West Publishing Company, 1973).
7. S.P. Sathe, *Access to Legal Education and the Legal Profession in India*, (Rajeev Dhavan Ed., Butterworths, London, 1989).
8. S.K. Sharma, *Legal Profession in India, Sociology of Law and Legal Profession: A Study of Relations between Lawyers and their Clients* (Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1984).

* Suggested Readings are not exhaustive. Need to be supplemented with additional readings.

9. S.S. Sharma, *Legal Aid to the Poor: The Law and Indian Legal System* (Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1993).

ARTICLES

1. A.S. Anand, Legal Education in India - Past, Present and Future, 3 *S.C.C. (Jour.)* 1 (1998).
2. A.T. Markose, "A Brief History of the Steps taken in India for Reform of Legal Education", 68 *Journal of the All India Law Teachers Association* (1968).
3. Antoinette Sedillo Lopez, "Learning Through Service In A Clinical Setting: The Effect Of Specialization On Social Justice And Skills Training", 7 *Clinical Law Review* 307 (2000-2001).
4. D.A. Desai, "Role and Structure of Legal Profession", XXII *IBR* (1995).
5. D.C. Mukherjee, "Practical Side of Law Teaching", 2 *Journal of Bar Council of India*, (1973).
6. Frank J. Macchiarola, "Teaching in Law School: What are we doing and What More Has to be done?", 71 *U. Det. Mercy L. Rev.* (1994).
7. Frank S. Bloch and M. R. K. Prasad, "Institutionalizing A Social Justice Mission For Clinical Legal Education: Cross-National Currents From India And The United States", 13 *Clinical Law Review* 165 (2006-2007).
8. Frank S. Bloch, Iqbal S. Ishar, "Legal Aid, Public Service and Clinical Legal Education: Future Directions from India and the United State", *Mic. J. Int'l. L.* (1990).
9. Jagat Narain, "Legal Aid - Litigational or Educational: An Indian Experiment", 28 *J.I.L.I.* (1986).
10. Jennifer Howard, Learning to "Think Like A Lawyer" Through Experience, 2 *Clinical Law Review* 167 (1995).
11. Jon C. Dubin, "Clinical design for Social Justice Imperatives", 51 *S.M.U. L. REV.* 1461 (1997-1998).
12. Justice Ranganath Misra, "Supreme Court Legal Aid Committee, New Delhi: Its Aims, Activities and Achievements", 5 *SCC Jour.* (1995).
13. Krishna Iyer, "Professions for the People: A Third World Perspective", XXII *IBR* (1995).
14. Madhava Menon N.R., "Bar Councils and Management of Legal Profession", XIII (3 & 4) *IBR* (1986).
15. Madhava Menon N.R., "Restructuring the Legal Profession for Strengthening Administration of Justice", XXII, *IBR* (1995).
16. Madhava Menon., "Legal Education for Professionals Responsibility - An Appraisal of the Five Year LL.B. Course", XII, *Bar Council Review* (1986)
17. Mohammad Ghouse, "Legal Education in India: Problems and Perspective", (Book review) 19 *J.I.L.I.* (1977).
18. N. R. Madhava Menon, "Lawyer in the Adjudicative Process: An Appraisal of Section 30 of Advocates Act, 1961", 8 *JB Council of India* 105 (1981).
19. Place of Skills in Legal Education, 43 *Columbia Law Review* 345 (1945).

20. R.K. Gupta, "Legal Aid and Legal Education: Work Brain Teasers", 2 *Delhi Law Review* (1973)
21. Resolutions of the 12th All India Law Teachers Conference, 2 *Delhi Law Review* 291 (1973) (Resolution No. II).
22. Shuvro Prosun Sarker, "Empowering the Underprivileged: The Social Justice Mission for Clinical Legal Education in India", 19 *International Journal of Clinical Legal Education* (2013).
23. Steve Sheppard, "An Informal History of How Law Schools Evaluate Students, with a Predictable Emphasis on Law School Final Exams", 65 *UMKC Law Review* 65
24. Steven I. Friedland, "How We Teach: A Survey of Teaching Techniques In American Law Schools", 20 *Seattle Univ. L. R.* 1.
25. Upendra Baxi, "Notes Towards Socially Relevant Legal Education: A Working Paper for the UGC Regional Workshop in Law", 51 *Journal of the Bar Council of India* (1975-76).
26. Upendra Baxi, "The Pathology of the Indian Legal Professions", XXII *IBR*, (1995).

REPORTS

1. American Bar Association, Section of Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar, Legal Education and Profession Development – An Educational Continuum, *Report of the Task Force on Law Schools and the Profession: Narrowing the Gap*, (ABA 1992).
2. Government of India, Ministry of Law, Justice and Company Affairs, Department of Legal Affairs, *Report of Expert Committee on Legal Aid : Processual Justice to the People* (1973).
3. Government of India, Ministry of Law, Justice and Company affairs, Department of Legal Affairs, *Report on National Juridicare: Equal Justice – Social Justice* (1977).
4. Law Commission of India , 14th *Report on Reform of Judicial Administration* (1958).
5. Law Commission of India, 184th *Report on The Legal Education and Professional Training and Proposal for Amendments to the Advocates Act 1961 and the University Grants Commission Act 1956*.
6. M.R.K.Prasad and M. Pinheiro, *Report on Access to Justice for Marginalized People – A Study of Law School Based Legal Services Clinics UNDP* (2011).

Note: This is a draft syllabus, which is to be approved by the Competent Authority.